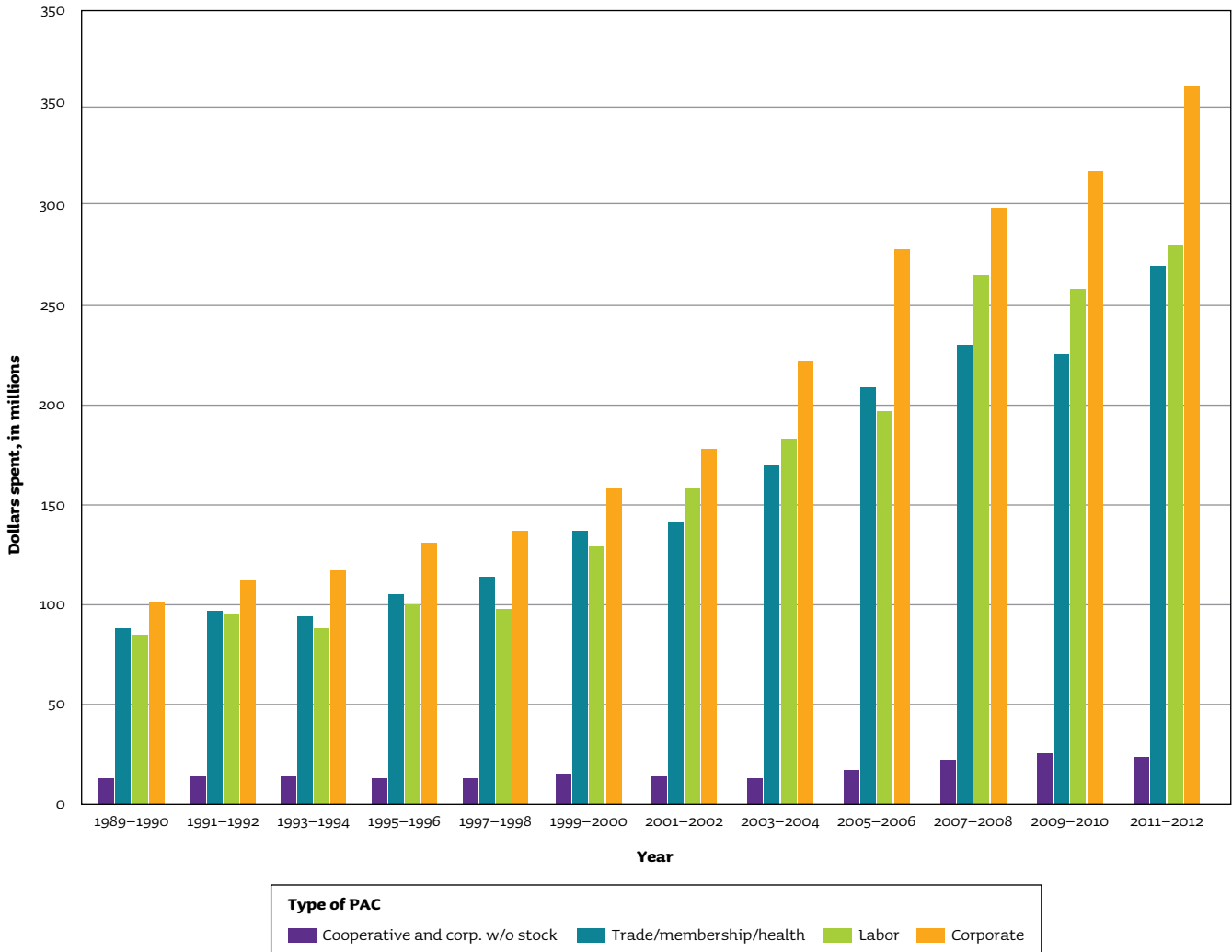


FIGURE 13.2

## SPENDING BY TYPE OF PAC, 1989-2012 (IN MILLIONS)



**Source:** Harold W. Stanley and Richard G. Niemi, "Table 2-12: Contributions and Independent Expenditures, by Type of PAC, 1999-2012," *Vital Statistics on American Politics 2013-2014* (Washington, DC: CQ Press, 2014), 96-97.